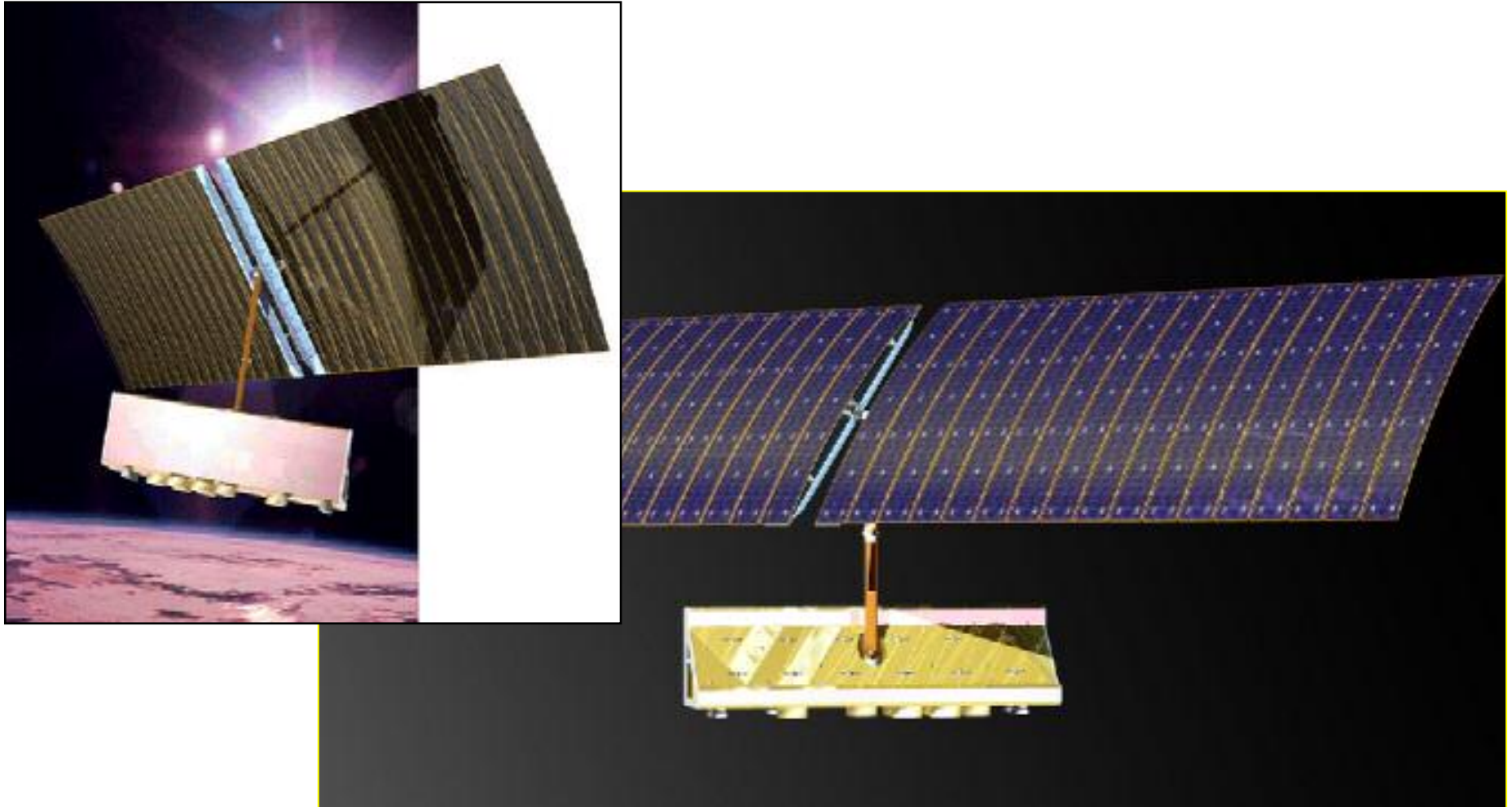


Solar Panel Deployment

- Demo project for Fokker Space in Leiden
- Evaluation project for new Solar Arrays
 - Feasibility studies for constellation
 - Evaluate future CAE tools
- Solar array requirements
 - High power output, small stowed volume
 -

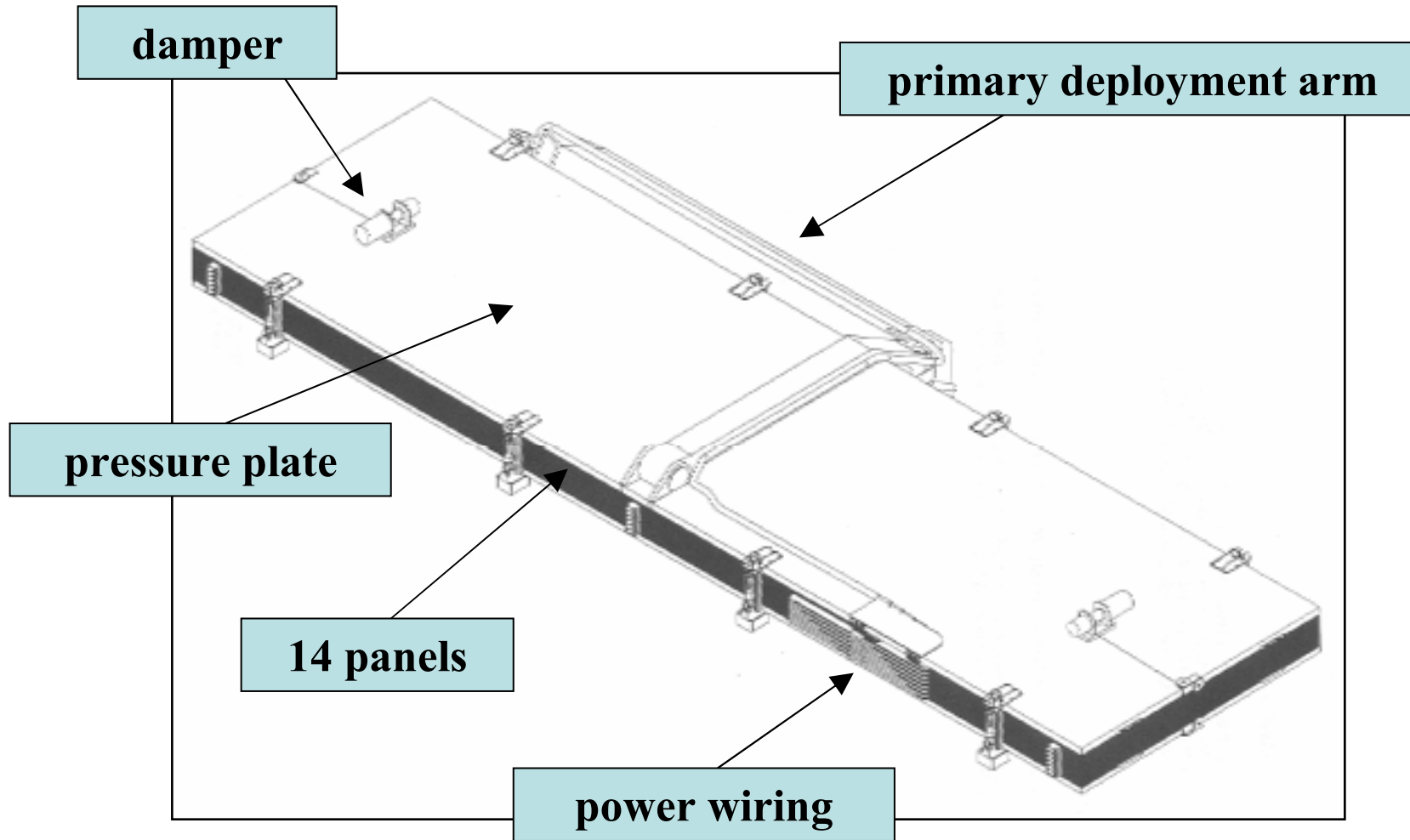
Solar Panel Deployment

Curwin Solar panel system



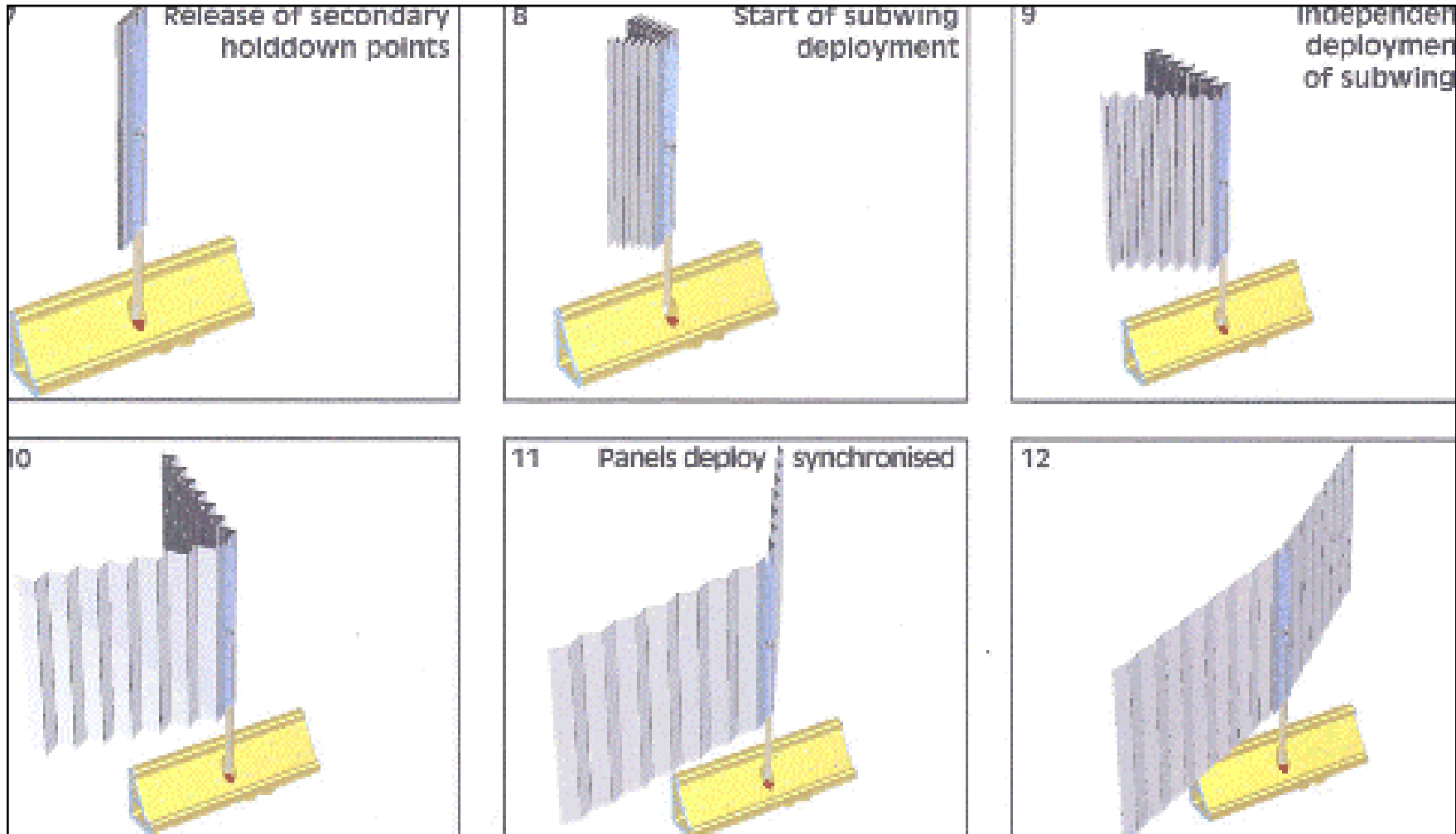
Solar Panel Deployment

Solar array in stowed situation



Solar Panel Deployment

Secondary deployment



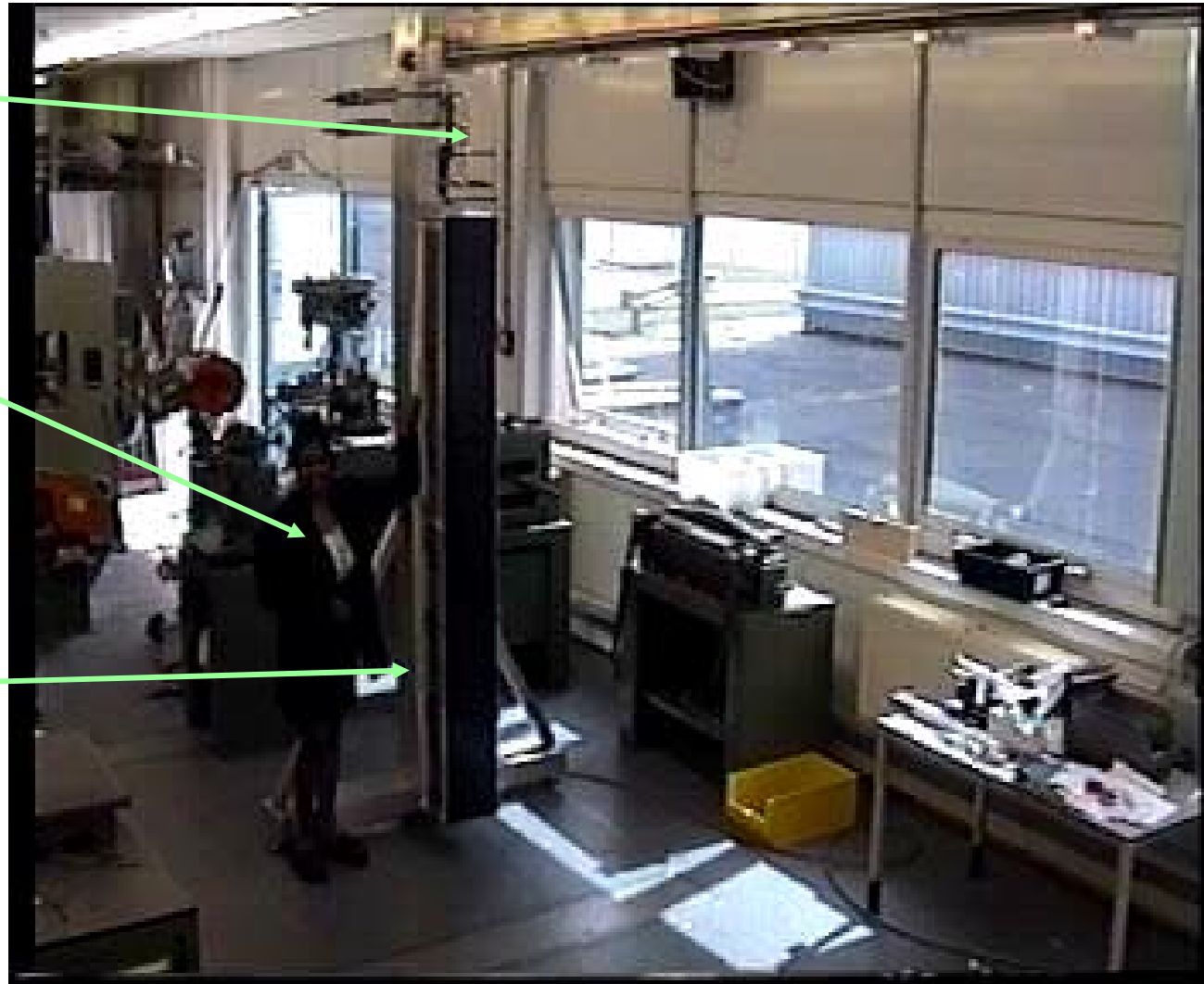
Solar Panel Deployment

Measurement results

**Ground
Support
Equipment**

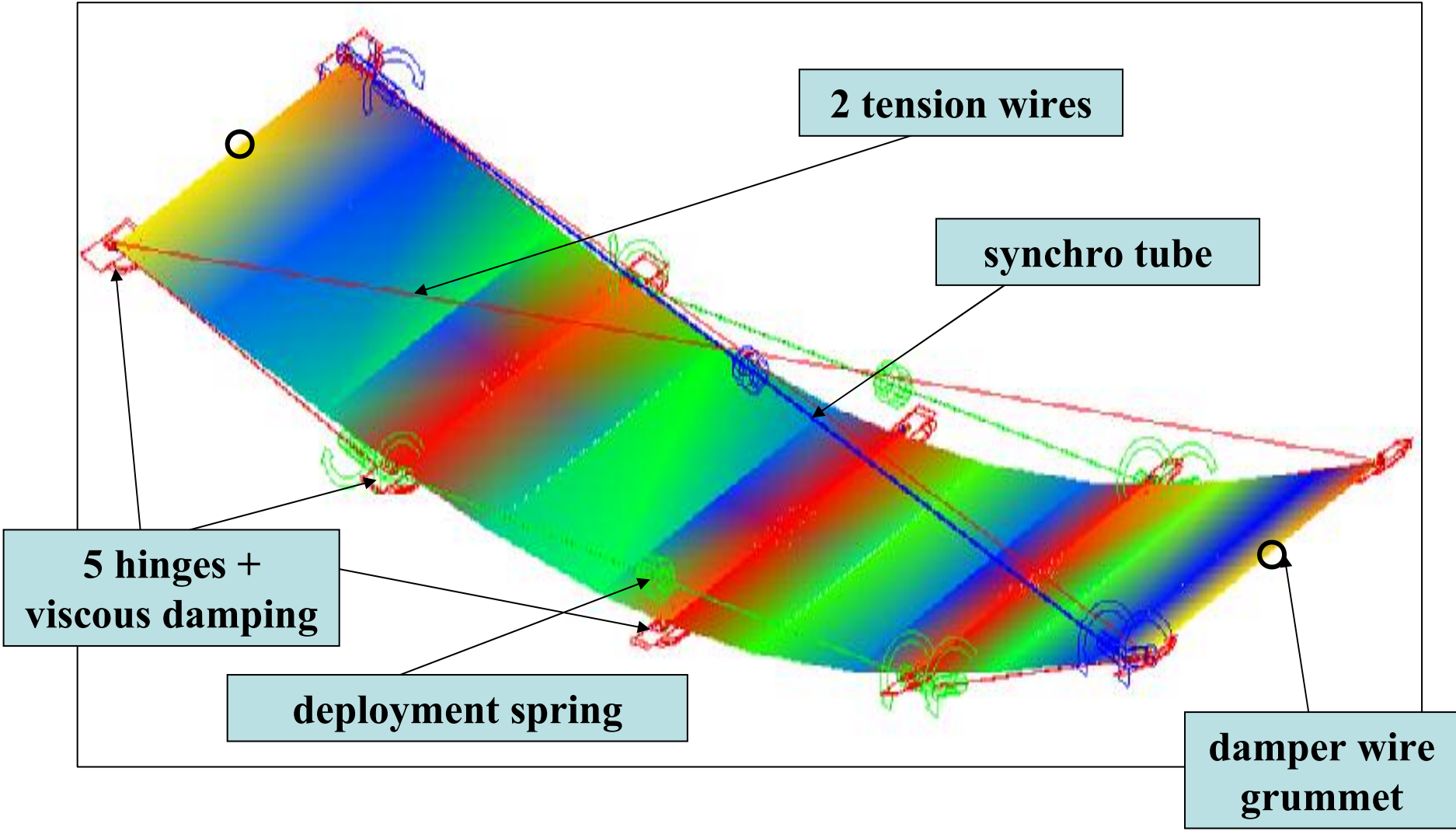
**Fokker
employee**

**Curwin
solar
panels**



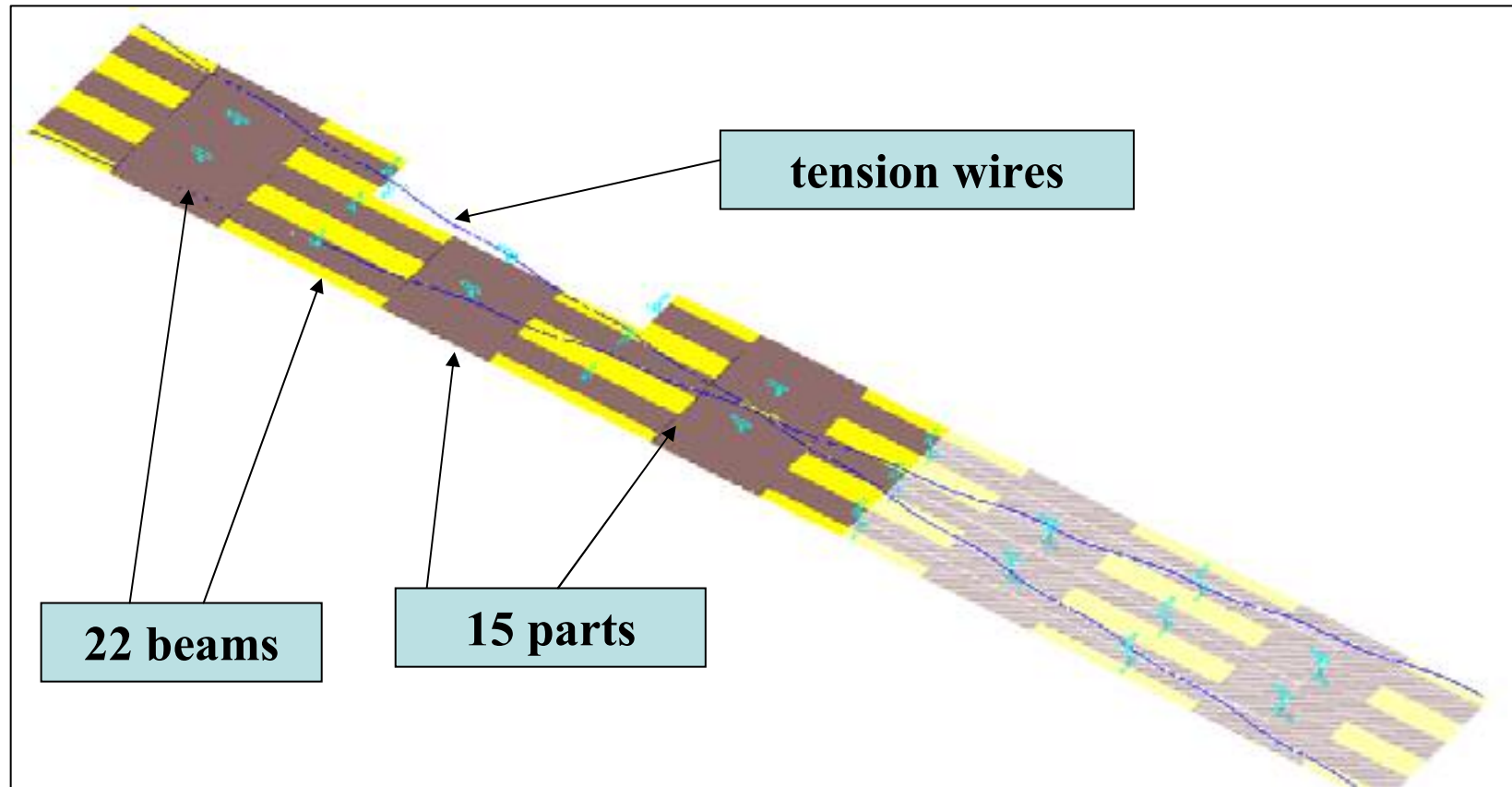
Solar Panel Deployment

Flex model components



Solar Panel Deployment

Discrete flexible panel model



Discrete flexible plate macro
15 parts: 90 DOF

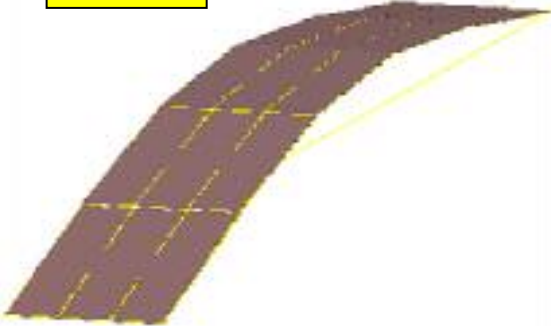
Variable level of detail
Physical properties

Solar Panel Deployment

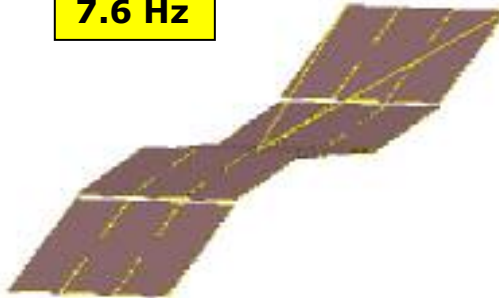
Discrete flexibility: modes 1 - 3

no curving

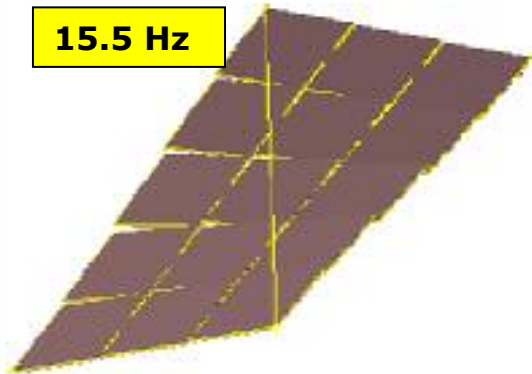
2.9 Hz



7.6 Hz

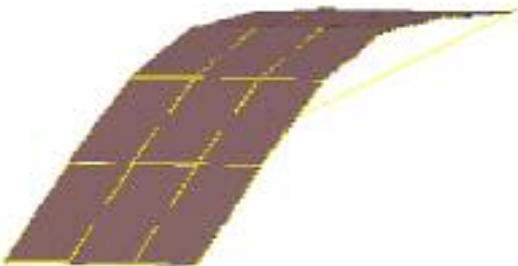


15.5 Hz



with curving

2.5 Hz



7.1 Hz



14.5 Hz

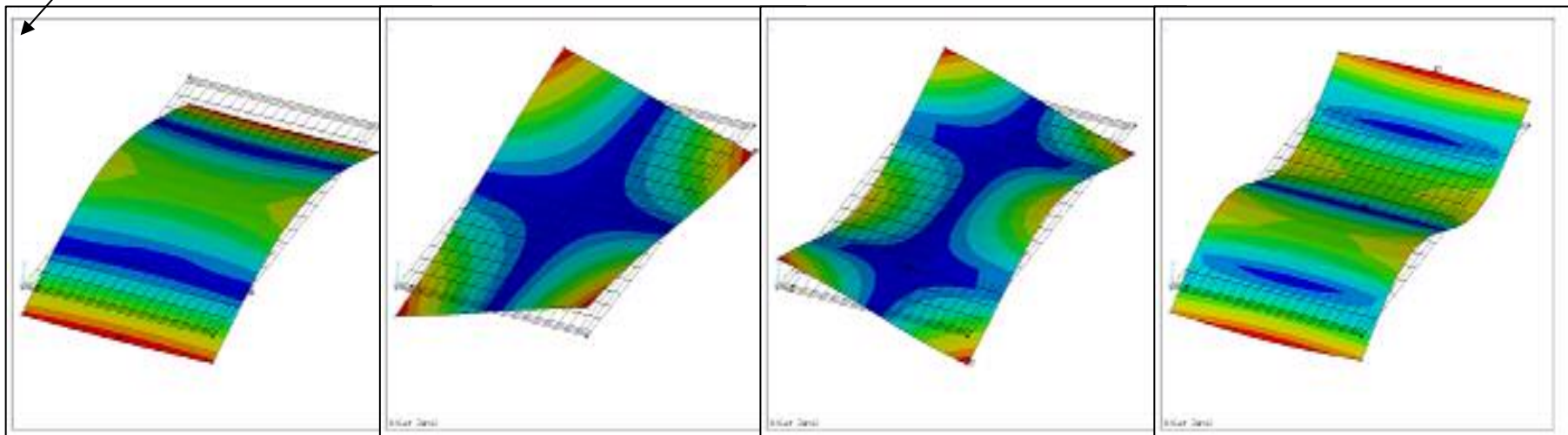
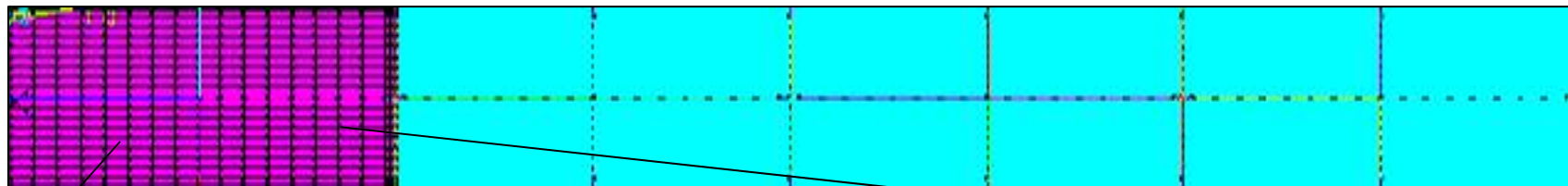


Solar Panel Deployment

Panel model II: modal flexibility

ANSYS FEM Model

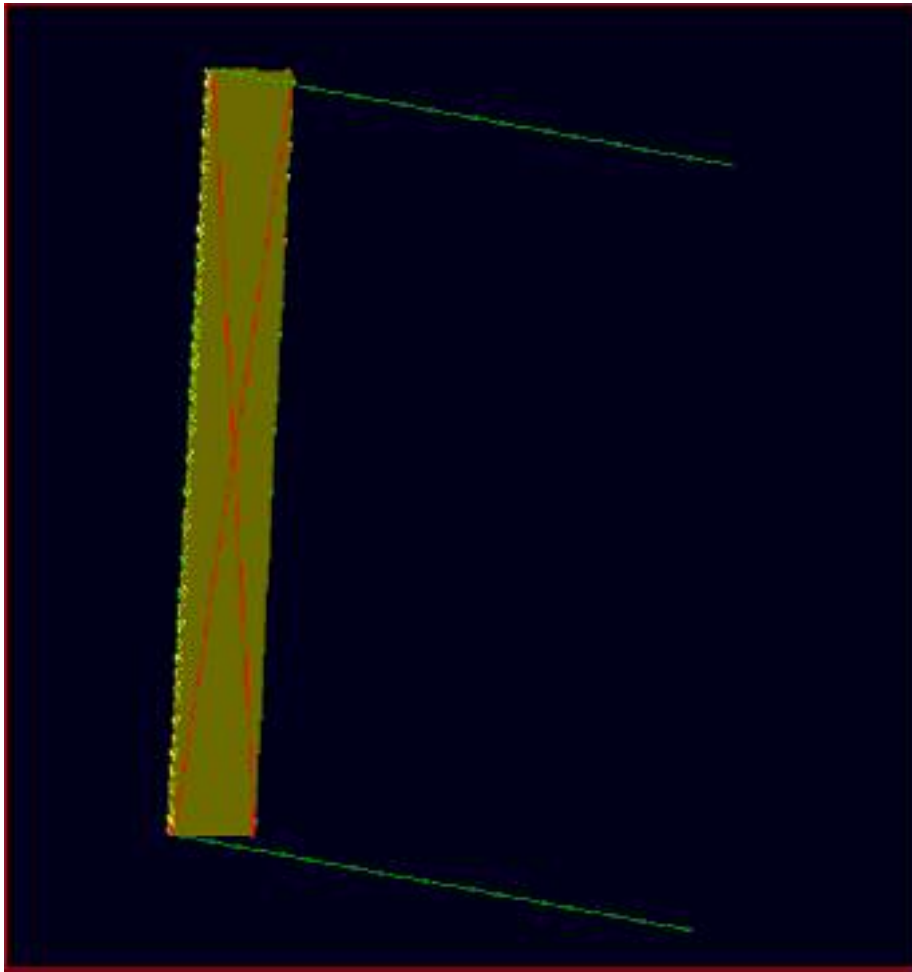
Substructure of $\frac{1}{4}$ panel, each 6 master nodes, 46 modes



Modes 1-4 (44.8, 54.5, 118 and 123 Hz)

Solar Panel Deployment

ADAMS vs. measurements



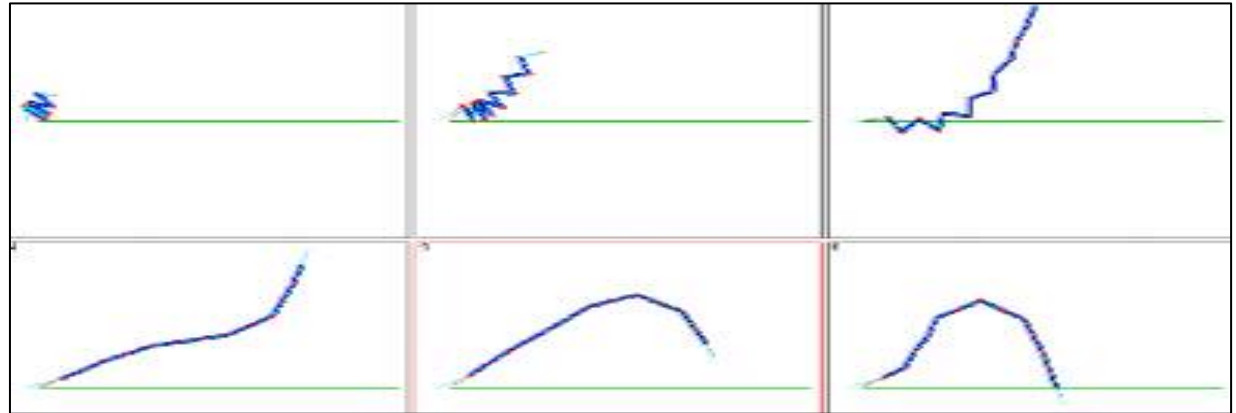
→ Good correlation

Solar Panel Deployment

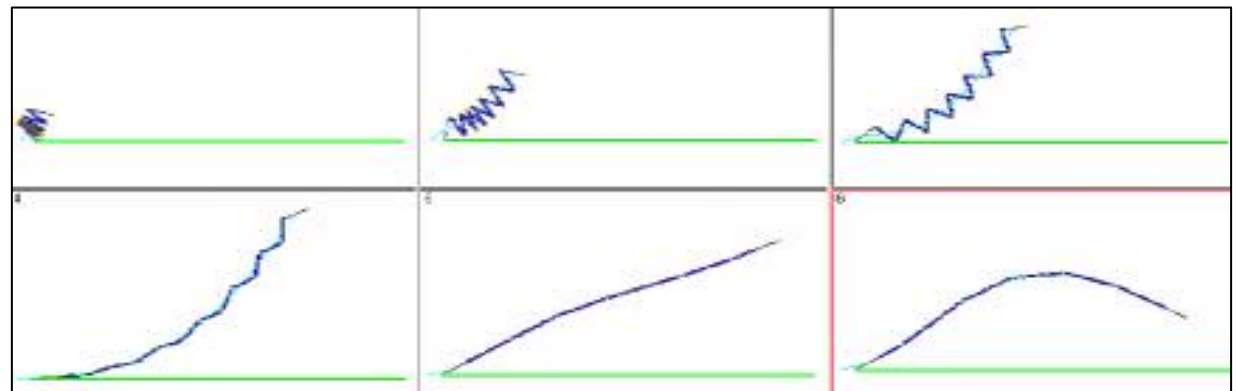
Parameter optimisation

- Parameter analysis using 2-D Models
- Verification using models with curving

180° default case



+ viscous damping



Solar Panel Deployment